

9000 BC \rightarrow 5000 BC
11,000 BC \rightarrow

Mesolithic = Middle Stone Age

9000 BC \approx 11,000 yrs ago

Europe entered either a 3rd Interglacial
or a 4th Interglacial

11,000 yrs ago = 9000 BC till present
in 11,000 yrs 2000 AD.

Start/HOLOCENE period till present

Modern humans and flora
and fauna of today.

9000 BC → 6000 BC

Human skulls unearthed in Brazil and ranging in age from 8,000 yA to 11,000 yA look more like modern Africans & Australian aborigines than the modern Asians or Native Americans, this finding contradicts the influential theory that Asians were the first to cross the now submerged Bering land bridge to North America

around 12,000 yrs ago

9000 BC

Neolithic age in Crete

9000 B.C.

In northern Europe the
open tundra gave way
to forests of birch and pine.
In the next 2000 yrs, were
superseded by forests of oak
with hazel, elm, alder and
hwill.

9000 BC

Beginning of animal husbandry
Probably also of agriculture

11000 yrs ago = 9000 BC

Excavation at Quebrada
Jaguary, Southern Peru
shows abundant evidence of
human activity including
Stone Tools + 30 pieces of Obsidian
that had to be carried from
far away.

9000 BC

End of the Ice Age; domesticated sheep
in the North TIGRIS valley

9000BC = 11,000 yrs ago

FOLSOM

Excavations in New Mexico in 1927 revealed stone point of a spear beside a skeleton of the extinct long horned bison - evidence that American hunters existed 11,000 yrs ago

9000-8000 BC

A marked bone from this time
or as late as 6500 BC found in
ISHANGO (ZAIRE) is probably
used as a record of months
and lunar phases

c 9000 BC

Agricultural Revolution starts in
Near East with domestication of sheep
and goats in Persia (IRAN) and
AFGHANISTAN and cultivation of
wheat in Canaan (Israel).

Tribal Government

Very early as the family grew, the bounds of kinship were extended to embrace all distantly related members for certain purposes, chiefly for protection. The Chief was the eldest and governing member of the largest or most powerful family. Gradually other unrelated members were associated and a sort of social organization based

upon real or imagined consanguinity
grew up with military functions. The
chief difference between a CLAN and a TRIBE
appears to have been based upon the legal
or juristic duties of the clan and the
military functions of the tribe. The clan
settled its internal disputes, while the
TRIBE - an aggregation of clans - settled
differences with the outside world.

9,000 BC
~~10,000 BC~~ ±

WOODEN SAWS with rows of
small geometrically chipped teeth
for leather

BOAT

The Dog first appears as
a mesolithic camp-follower

9000 BC

End of last true ice Age.

11,000 yrs ago = 9000 BC

Meat Drying: moashotus
saber-toothed Cats giant ground
sloths and armadillos
native horses and camels
giant beavers

9000 BC

JERICHO

Inside says that Archaeologists
have uncovered layers of ruins
showing that the site has been
occupied off & on, since about
9000 BC

Earlier Cards

c 9000 B.C.

Beginnings of village life in
middle East

9000 BC WILDER

Bronze Culture in Tuckerton

8930 BC \pm 50

10,900 Ago

Murray Springs, Arizona (border)
(Clovis point)